

# Optimizing HIV Testing and Linkage to Care in Spain

# SPANISH GUIDELINES FOR HIV TESTING



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Spanish National HIV Strategy

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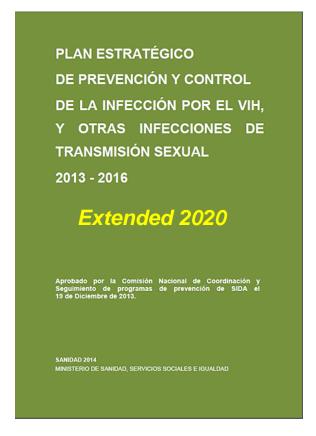
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## **HIV and STI Strategy**



### **Objective No 5:**

#### Early diagnosis of HIV and other STI:

- Increase HIV testing in every level and health care specialties, mainly in Primary Care
- Promote HIV testing in CBVCT with rapid test and outreach programmes in key populations

# Scope & purpose of the Guidelines



Guía de Recomendaciones para el diagnóstico Precoz del VIH en el ámbito sanitario

MODINES, ESTABLES E MACETICAÇÃO DAS

The Guideline is intended to provide information to health professionals and the neccesary active support for conducting HIV testing, both in the field of primary and specialized care in Spain

# Guideline for early diagnosis in Healthcare settings



## General Objective:

Promoting the early diagnosis of HIV and other STI, to reduce the number of non diagnosed people

## Specific Objectives:

- Promoting the HIV testing performance in general population
- Providing specific recommendations for the indication of HIV testing
- Offering information and training to health professionals
- Empowering patients in the deccision to get tested.



## **Core Principles**

- Information or counselling pre and post-test
- □ Informed Consent VERBAL
- Confidentiality
- Linkage to care
- Early Treatment
- Psychosocial support

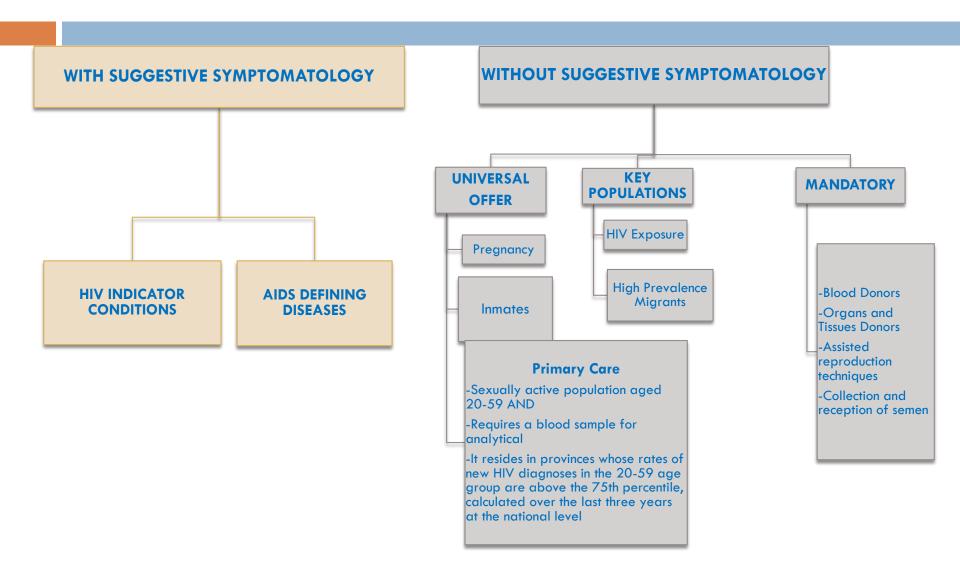


## **Testing Technologies**

Confirmation Screening Western **EISA** Blot **Enzyme-linked** Line-blot Asssey Inmmunoassey



## **HIV TESTING ALGORITHM**



# MINISTERIO DE SANIDAD, SERVICIOS SOCIALES E IGUALDAD

# Expert Group on the intensification of the offer of HIV testing in Primary Care

- To share experiences for the promotion of the HIV early diagnosis
- To discuss different HIV diagnosis strategies
- To advance in the consensus about criteria of the HIV test offer
- To promote the implementation of the criteria in Primary Care



## Expert Group: Recomendations

- □ The routine offer of HIV testing should be done at least once in life (sexual active people aged 20-59 years)
- Adapt the HIV indicator diseases to PC
- Link them to a test request alert within the medical history
- To identify risk practices of targeted population
- To improve the information on sexual behaviors in the medical history record
- Encourage specific training on communication skills on sexual behavior
- Evaluate training needs and design specific training tools for GP

# Implementation of the routine offer of HIV test in Primary Care VIHAP Study

#### **OBJECTIVES**



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#### General

 To evaluate the feasibility of the routine offer of the HIV diagnostic test in Primary Care

#### Specifics

- To quantify the number of new HIV infections detected in the study population
- To identify the profile of patients with a positive result
- To describe acceptance of the test offer
- To quantify the economic impact and performance of the routine supply of evidence



ESTUDIO VIHAP
IMPLEMENTACIÓN DE LA OFERTA
RUTINARIA DE LA PRUEBA DIAGNÓSTICA
DEL VIH EN ATENCIÓN PRIMARIA

Plan Nacional sobre el Sida, Junio 2015 Jubilización General de Promoción de la Salud y Exidemiología

#### **AUTONOMOUS REGIONS PARTICIPANTS**

- Andalucía
- Baleares
- Canarias
- Galicia
- Madrid
- La Rioja
- País Vasco
- Valencia



**TOTAL: 268 health workers in 36 Primary Care Centers** 

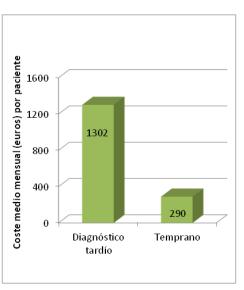
Fuente: Grupo de Trabajo Estudio VIHAP.

### **RESULTS**



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- Feasible
- Acceptable 93-95%
- Prevalence observed: 1.42-1.55 / 1000 tests
- Mean age 33.5 years, median 30 years
- All early diagnosis: CD4> 500 cells / μl
- Efficiency test: undiagnosed prevalence> 0.1%
- Profitability of test 1 positive / 660-700 tests



# Implementation of the routine offer of HIV test in Primary Care VIHAP Study



PREVALENCE	PREVALENCE N°(+)/100 TEST
EXPECTED	OBSERVED
0,1 %	0,142-0,155%

Fuente: Grupo de Trabajo Estudio VIHAP.



# Monitoring HIV Testing: RedCOHIV HIV Diagnosis Community Programmes Network (CBVCT)

## Objectives :

- To create a network of CBVCT to develop common procedures and tools to collect information of HIV rapid testing programmes
- To develope evaluation indicators to enhance mutual support and good practices interchage to improve programmes quality and efficiency

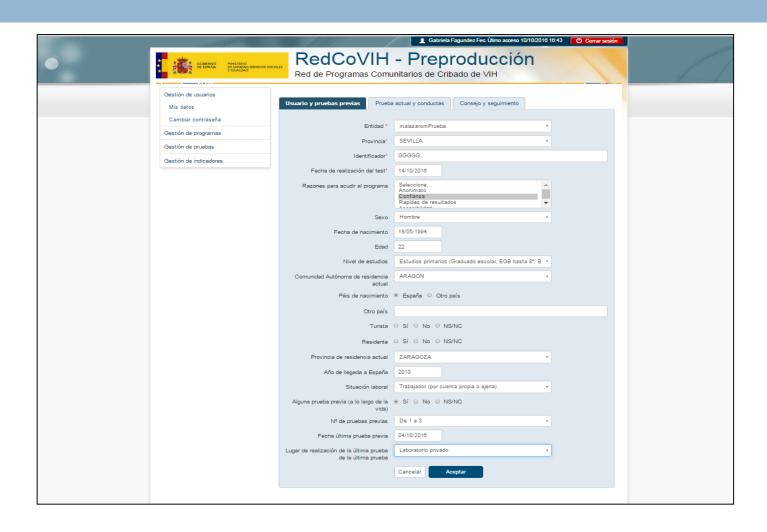


### Data sheet collected

- Information about the programme
- Social & demographic information for users
- Previous test data
- Reasons to be tested
- Related with sexual behaviour
- About test and counselling
- Linked to care after a reactive result

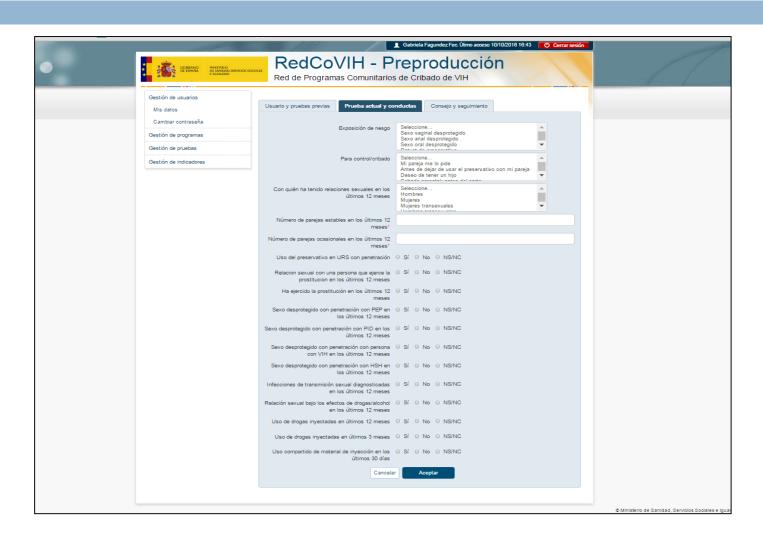


#### TEST/USERS/NEW AND PREVIOUS TEST



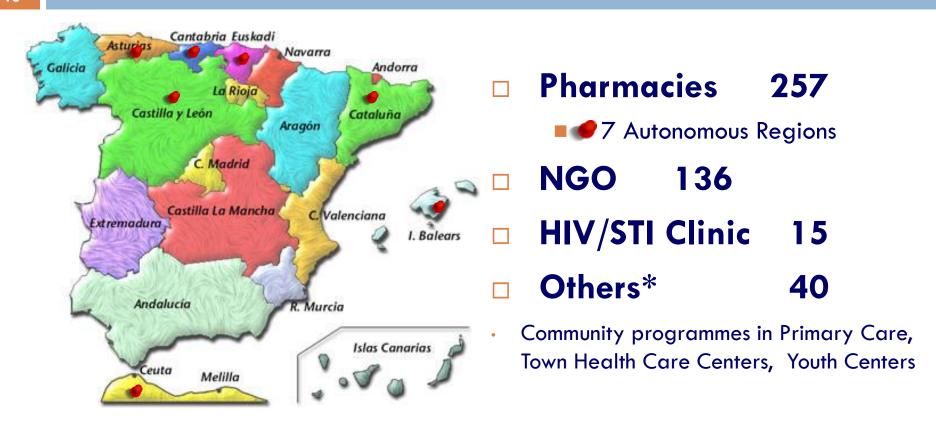


#### **SEXUAL BEHAVIOUR**





## Improve Access to testing: Mapping





# Mapping

20 Ministerio de Sanidad, Se 🗶 🖊 🌃 BUSCAR Centros de reali: 🗶 🗎 BUSCAR Centros de reali: X Documentación de la Reu X ■ Secure | https://egeovisor.redsara.es/egeo-frontend-web/leaflet/MainLeaflet.action?visualizationId=1066# BUSCAR Centros de realización de pruebas de VIH Menu CCAA Provincia Municipio 6 Cercano a 🕦 Mi posición Distancia Mostrar Dir. postal, referencia catastral o coordenadas (Lat,Long -> 40.43,-3.68) 3 recursos Tipo Centro (1 Actualiza Ø ₽ Imprimir Мара Barcelona Tarragona Porto Salamanca Madrid Coimbra Castellón Sardegna Portugal Valencia Spain Palma Cagliari Lisbon 6Badajoz Benidorm Alicante Córdoba Murcia Seville Huelva Granada Albufeira Tunis Algiers Almería Faro Santa Cruz de Tenerife Gibraltar Las Palmas de Tangier<sub>o</sub> Gran Canaria Map data ©2017 Google, Inst. Geogr. Nacional | Terms of Use Oujda EGEO © MINHAFP · Secretaría de Estado de Función Pública Fes Rabat

## Mapping

21 Ministerio de Sanidad, S. X BUSCAR Centros de real X C https://egeovisor.redsara.es/egeo-frontend-web/leaflet/MainLeaflet.action?visualizationId=1066# Valdepeñas DO BUSCAR Centros de realización de pruebas de VIH 

Menu Puertollano lovoo A6 Evora Villafranca Hinojosa del Duque Hellin de los Barros Zafra Pozoblanco Jerez de los Caballeros Azuaga Villanueva Llerena de Córdoba Caravaca Villacarrillo de la Cruz Monesterio Andújar Montoro Linares Úbeda Beja Murcia Cazalla de Baeza Huéscar E802 Los Alca Palma del Río Lorca Cartagena Huércal-Overa Aguilas Alcalá de Guadaíra Puente Genil Guadix Dos Hermanas Vera Tavira Isla Cristina Utrera Garrucha Faro Antequera Sanlúcar de Barrameda Ronda Málaga Roquetas Almuñécar Torre 11 nos Cádiz Fuengirola Descripción Chiclana de Farmacia la Frontera O ONGs E-15 Gistaltar Otros Centros Ceuta Tangier GOOO CEGO © MINHAFP · Secretaría de Estado de Función Pública Map data @2017 Google, Inst. Geogr. Nacional Terms of Use Report a map error

